

Raman ()

2005. 05. 24

:

:

:

” :

” :

” :

” :

	MG02 - 0301 - 0 05 - 2 - 1 - 0		30		1 / 1
		21			
					Raman
			: 23		: 178,750
			: 6		: 68,750
			: 17		: 247,500
				()	
			:	:	
			:	:	
					60
	SERS)			Raman (SPR
	가	가			
	Esterase SPR	, ester		alcohol oxidase, peroxidase,	
	4 - chloro - 1 - naphthol	가 , esterase	가 가	SPR	
	SPR			-	
	esterase			가	
	oxidase, dehydrogenase, monooxygenase			가	
(5)					
					nanotechnology, SERS, SPR, enzyme, microarray, screening

Raman

high - throughput screening

high - throughput screening

bottleneck

GC HPLC

가

500

가

가

가

가

bioremediation

Ag colloid

2. 2

1

2

SERS (surface - enhanced Raman scattering)
high - throughput screening

1. His₆ - tagged

2. IDA 가 SPR

3. SPR

(1-3 2003 ())

4. 3

spotting

5. 4

가

6. 5 SERS

2D - Raman

7. 5

Ag

2D - Raman

8. 5

SPR

SPR

2

SERS

SPR

SERS chip

가

SERS

12 nm

20 nm Au

LI - Ag

30 enhancing

AFM

20 nm

Ag

가

' mirror reaction'

50 nm

Ag

가

AFM

E - beam

evaporator

가 SERS SERS E-beam
Rhodamine 6G Raman Raman 가
evaporator 가 Raman 가
Tollen silver enhancing
가 Raman E-beam
Tollen
() SERS
Ketoprofen, methylbenzylamine, 6-APA, aminobenzoic acid,
flurbiprofen normal Raman 1 M
100 mM
SERS 50 mM
가 20 가 가
가 1 mM
가 100 sensitivity 가가

SPR

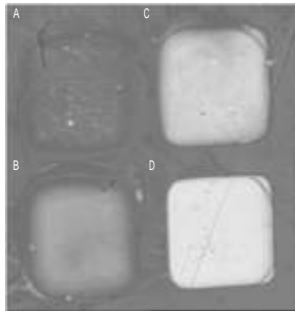
3. 3

3 2 SPR 가
Multi-well slide HRP-immobilized SPR
a. Erie Scientific Co. Multi-well slide (well 2 x 2
mm) well spotting
b. well slide 가
1.0 mM OctOEt, 0.5 mM 4-CN, 50 μg/mL
alcohol oxidase, 5% DMSO 0.1 M, pH 6.5 MES
2 spotting
wash-out Spotting
PEG spotting well slide
가 1 well

c. well slide humidified chamber HRP 가
 SPR well H₂O₂ 가
 4 - CN SPR HRP

d. SPR SPR well
 esterase

가 control spot 0.1, 0.5 mg/mL esterase 가
 spot intensity 가 가 , 1 mM H₂O₂ spotting
 intensity well slide
 SPR 20 x 20 mm
 20 1
 mm 30 μ m well 24 nL
 0.5 mm 15 x 15 mm 100 well
 well - slide well spotting
 100 가 100
 3.5 ~ 4



< > Well slide SPR esterase SPR
 Spotting A: control (10% PEG in pH 6.5, 0.1 M
 MES buffer), B: 0.1 mg/mL esterase, C: 0.5 mg/mL esterase, D:
 1 mM H₂O₂

4.

1, 2

2, 3

SPR

가

SPR

well slide SPR

100

가

well size 가

well slide

1

oxidase

Oxidase

system biology

esterase oxidase

H₂O₂가

(dehydrogenase)

NADH

NADH oxidase

가

H₂O₂가

Lyase

aspartase

fumarate

L - aspartate 가

L - amino acid oxidase

Monooxygenase

H₂O₂

SPR

가

1.

가

2.

S U M M A R Y

As enzyme libraries grow through sequencing of microbial genomes, generation of very large mutant libraries and metagenome discovery, new types of high-throughput microarray-based enzyme screening systems are required. We introduced the surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) method to detect biochemical reactions between enzyme and substrate. The hydrolysis reaction of an esterase with various substrates, such as ketoprofen ethyl ester, ibuprofen methyl ester, flurbiprofen ethyl ester, was detected with SERS by mixing the reaction mixture with colloidal silver solution. The detection limit of SERS for the enzymatic hydrolysis reaction was less than 0.5 mM. To develop a chip-based analysis system of enzyme activity, three different SERS-active surfaces were produced and compared for SERS intensity of Rhodamine 6G. From the various experiments, however, we concluded that the SERS method was not appropriate for a microarray-based assay of enzyme activities.

As an alternative method, we introduced a surface plasmon resonance imaging (SPRI) method to detect biochemical reactions between enzyme and substrate. A reaction solution was designed to produce H_2O_2 which made precipitate on a HRP-immobilized SPR chip with 4-chloro-1-naphthol. To measure esterase activity, alcohol oxidase was used to produce H_2O_2 from alcohol, a product of an esterase-catalyzed hydrolysis of esters. Using a multi-well slide and a HRP-immobilized SPR chip, we could assay a microarray-based assay of enzyme activity.

C O N T E N T S

Chapter 1. Introduction (15)

Section 1. Objective of study (15)

Section 2. Reasons for study (15)

Section 3. Scope (17)

Chapter 2. R&D Trends (18)

Section 1. Foreign (18)

1. High-throughput screening of enzymes (18)

2. SERS (21)

Section 2. Domestic (23)

1. High-throughput screening of enzymes (23)

2. SERS (23)

Chapter 3. Methodology and Results of Study (25)

Section 1. First year (25)

1. Introduction (25)

2. Analysis of ketoprofen (26)

 └ Synthesis of silver nanoparticle (26)

 . SERS analysis of ketoprofen (27)

 . Quantitation of ketoprofen using SERS (29)

3. Quantitation of various compound using SERS (30)

4. Summary (31)

Section 2. Second year (33)

1. Introduction (33)

2. Development of metal nano-surface and Raman measurement (34)

3. SERS analysis of enzyme substrates (36)

4. Strategies to the microarray-based analysis of enzyme activity (40)

 └ Competitive SERS (40)

 . Using SPR imaging system (41)

5. Summary (43)

Section 3. Third year (44)

1. Introduction (44)

2. Microarray-based assay of esterase activity using SPR imaging system

(44)

3. Enzyme microarray system (50)

4. Conclusion (51)

Chapter 4. Achievement and Contribution of This Study (53)

Section 1. Achievement (53)

Section 2. Contribution (55)

Chapter 5. Future Plans (56)

Section 1. Further studies (56)

Section 2. Application to other researches (56)

Section 3. Commercialization plans (56)

Chapter 6. Collected International Information (57)

Chapter 7. References (57)

- 1 (15)
- 1 (15)
- 2 (15)
- 1. (15)
- 2. . (16)
- 3. . (16)
- 3 1 (17)
- 2 (18)
- 1 (18)
- 1. (18)
- 2. SERS (21)
- 2 (23)
- 1. (23)
- 2. SERS (23)
- 3 (25)
- 1 1 (25)
- 1. (25)
- 2. (26)
- 가 (26)
- . SERS (27)
- . SERS (29)
- 3. SERS (30)
- 4. (31)
- 2 2 (33)
- 1. (33)
- 2. Raman (34)
- 3. SERS (36)
- 4. (40)
- 가 SERS (40)
- . SPR (41)

5. (43)
- 3 3 (44)
1. (44)
2. SPR esterase (44)
3. (50)
4. (51)
- 4 (53)
- 1 (53)
- 2 (55)
- 5 (56)
- 1 7† (56)
- 2 (56)
- 3 (56)
- 6 (57)
- 7 (57)

1

1

-
-

SERS SPR

2

1.

bioremediation,

가

가

(

),

chemical mutagenesis, error-prone PCR, mutagenic PCR with random oligonucleotides, saturation mutagenesis, cassette mutagenesis, incremental truncation, bacterial mutator strain, straggled extention process, DNA shuffling in vitro

high-throughput screening

high-throughput screening

bottleneck

GC

HPLC

가

500

가

2.

가
가
가

3.

가
가
가 , bioremediation

3 1

1	- SERS - SERS -
2	- SERS - - SERS -
3	- - SPR -
1 ()	-

2

1

1.

가

가

가

(high - throughput)

error - prone PCR,

shuffling

(Current Opinion in Chemical Biology 2001, 5:152 - 158).

Screening biocatalysis by genetic selection.			
Method	Selection pressure	Reaction types	Application field
Substrate as carbon source	Ability to degrade substrate	For example, hydrogenation of hydrocarbons	Screening of microorganisms
Complementation	For example, ability to grow in the absence of tryptophan	For example, phosphotriesterase, anthranilate biosynthesis	Engineered enzymes
Immersion against TSA	Tight binding to TSA	All	Catalytic antibodies
Reactivity linked infection	Phage infectivity	Oxidative acylation with hydrolytic catalysis	Catalytic antibodies
Reactivity linked surface binding	Pairing of phages	Glycoside cleavage	Catalytic antibodies
Suicide inhibitors	Pairing of phages	Ester/amide hydrolysis	Catalytic antibodies, engineered enzymes

TSA, transition state analog.

UV/Vis

UV/Vis

가

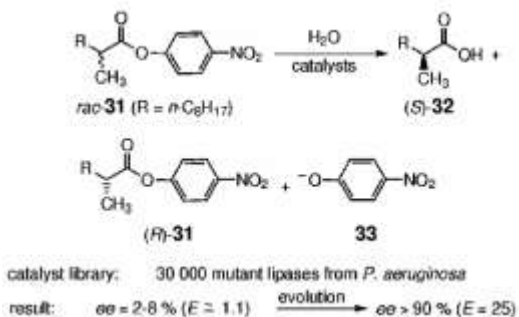
2 - methyl decanoate (rac - 31)
 (Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2001, 40:284 - 310).

가
 methyl ester

p - nitrophenol

96 - well

48



UV/Vis

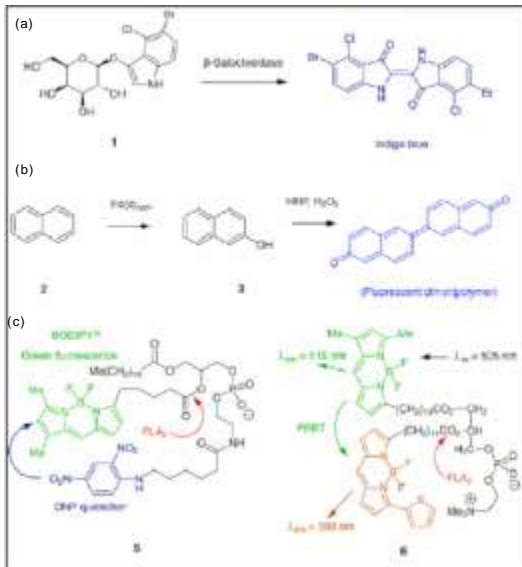
in

vivo

(chromogenic)

(fluorogenic)

a - galactosidase
 - galactoside indigo naphthalene cytochrome
 cytochrome P450 naphthalene cytochrome
 P450 hydroxylation horse radish peroxidase (HRP) dimer
 polymer (b). phospholipid
 phospholipase A2 fluorescence resonance energy
 transfer (FRET) c
 fluorescence - activated cell sorting (FACS)



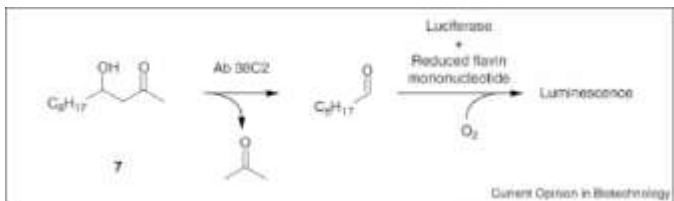
(: Current Opinion in Biotechnology 2001, 12:535 - 544)

Keinan aldolase catalytic antibody

. Aldolase catalytic antibody 가 retro - aldol

nonanal 가

(). transglycosidase



Capillary Electrophoresis

GC HPLC

가

CE 가
 capillary array electrophoresis (CAE) CE on
 microchip

가

IR - thermographic

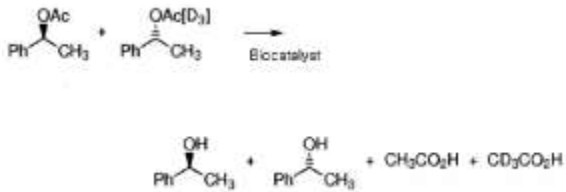
IR (infrared) radiation IR
 가

well

thermistor

Mass - spectrometric

Mass
 S- R- GC
 CH₃CO₂H CD₃CO₂H Mass



2. SERS

Raman vibrational spectra

peak

가

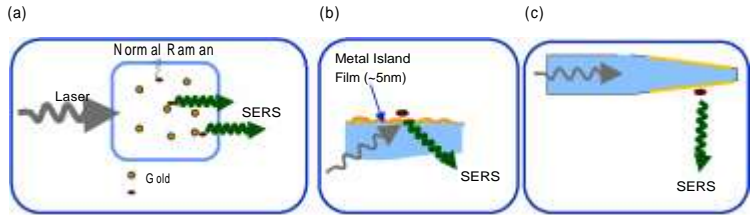
SERS (surface - enhanced Raman scattering)

monolayer

Raman

SERS

가



< > SERS (surface - enhanced Raman scattering) 가

SERS

95

SERS

Type			Detection Limit		Ref.
	Boronic acid functional group on Ag or Au	Mannan	- 1 mg/mL	-	Langmuir, 16 (2000) 577-583.
	Ag	D- glucose, D- galactose, D- mannose, methyl	- 10 mM		Analytical Chemistry, in press (2002)
	Ag or Au	, -Amino acids	- 10 ⁻⁴ M		Biospectroscopy, 5 (1999) 9-17
	Ag	chiral β -blocker (propranolol, alprenolol, acetobutolol, atenolol)	- 50 μ g/mL	alprenolol, atenolol	Analytical Chimica Acta, 335 (1996) 87-94
	Ag	Benzoic acid, p-aminobenzoic acid	- 2 mM	NaCl	Vibrational Spectroscopy, 27 (2001) 65-74
	Ag	Catechol, Salicylic acid, p-hydroxy benzoic acid	- 5 mM	-	J. Colloid and Interface Science, 231 (2000) 98-106
	Ag	Doxorubicin	10 ⁻⁷ M		Spectrochimica Acta Part A 57 (2001) 1907-1915
	Ag	(20 γ)	- 10 ⁻¹⁰ M	side chain	Spectrochimica Acta Part A 55 (1999) 1641-1660
	Au	NAD	- 10 ⁻⁵ M		Langmuir, 14 (1998) 7420-7426
	Ag	Peptides	-		Spectrochimica Acta Part A 55 (1999) 1615-1640
	Pt, Pd, Ir, Cu, Ag, Au	Benzonitrile	-		J. Am. Chem. Soc. 123 (2001) 12817-12825
	Ag	β -carotene	-	yeast	Biopolymers, 67 (2002) 327-330

2

1.

2. SERS

SERS

3

1 1

1.

가

가

DNA

가

가 가

가

, error-prone PCR, PCR, saturation mutagenesis, cassette mutagenesis, incremental truncation, homologous recombination, bacterial mutator strain, straggled extension process, DNA shuffling in vitro

(high-throughput screening)

bottleneck

GC HPLC

가

500

가

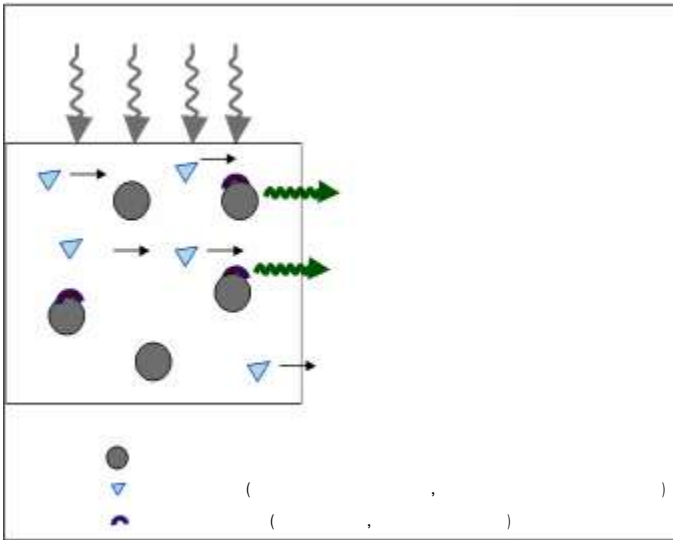
가

가

(surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy)

가

(1).



1.

(Raman)

가

(surface - enhanced Raman spectroscopy, SERS)

Raman

가

가

SERS

2.

가

1 mM

AgNO₃

10 mL

2 mM

NaBH₄

30 mL

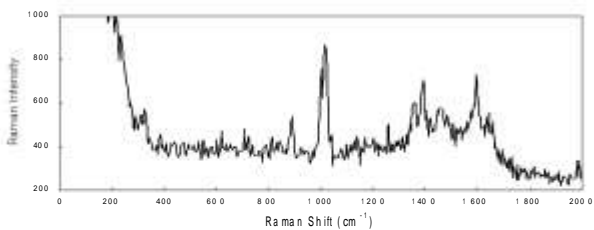
4 °C

가

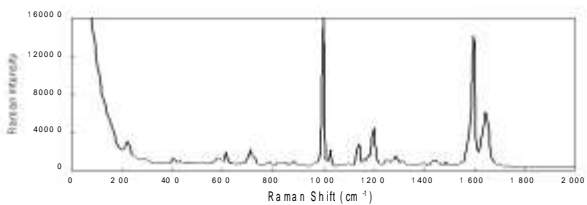
SERS
SERS 10 mM
1:9 (1mM
). 2 mL 1cm
488nm Jobin - Yvon double monochromater
spectrometer 1M
1M
1:9 10mM
1:9 10mM
1:9

2

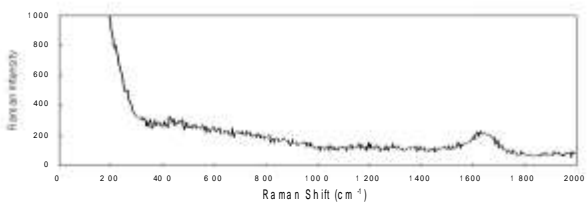
(a)



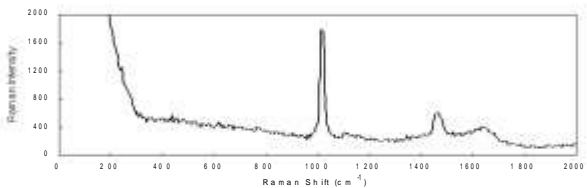
(b)



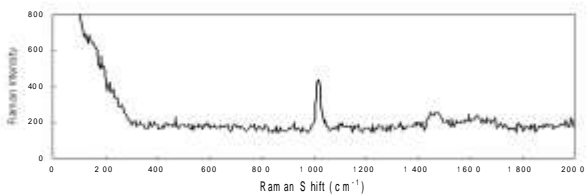
(c)



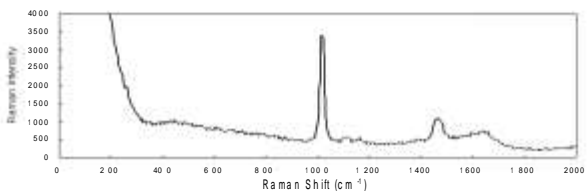
(d)



(e)



(f)



2.

a :

10 mM

1:9

b : 1M

1M

c :

d :

1:9

e :

10 mM

1:9

f :

10 mM

1:9

2(a) 1 mM SERS

2(b) 1 M SERS

1mM SERS

230, 615, 715, 1000, 1598 cm^{-1}

a b 1M 가

c

d a e a 가

가 가 SERS f a

SERS 1mM 가

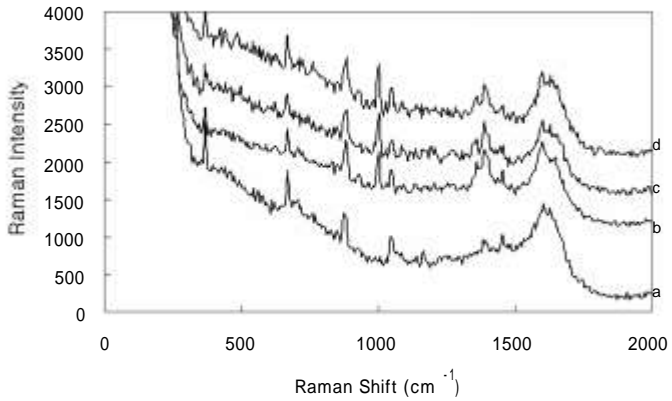
SERS

1.0/4.0, 2.0/3.0 mM 0.0/5.0, 0.5/4.5, 1:1

가

3 가 가 가 가

1000 cm^{-1} a 1000 cm^{-1} 가



3. 가
 / 가 a : 0.0/5.0, b :
 0.5/4.5, c : 1.0/4.0, d : 2.0/3.0 mM.

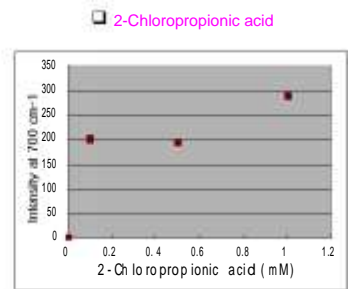
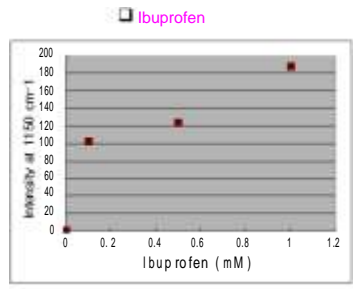
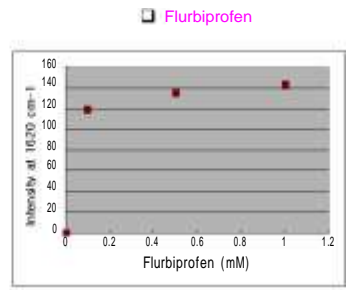
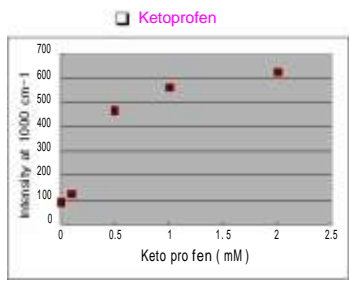
3. SERS

3 1000 cm⁻¹
 4 5mM
 가 가 가 가 가 가
 1000 cm⁻¹ 가 가 가
 5mM 가 가 1620 cm⁻¹ 가 가
 1620 cm⁻¹ 가 가 5mM
 가 가 4

1620 cm^{-1} 가 가

가 가

가



4. 가

4.

1

2

SERS

10 mM

1:9

(1mM)

2

a 230, 615, 715, 1000, 1598 cm^{-1}

가

(2(c)).

2(a)

(2(f)).

SERS

SERS

가

4

5mM

가 가

1000 cm^{-1}

가 가

HPLC GC

가
가

2 2

1.

1 SERS 2 high - throughput screening

(5).

A. His 6 - tagged

B. IDA 7 SPR

C. SPR

(1-3 2003)

D. 3 spoting

E. 4 가

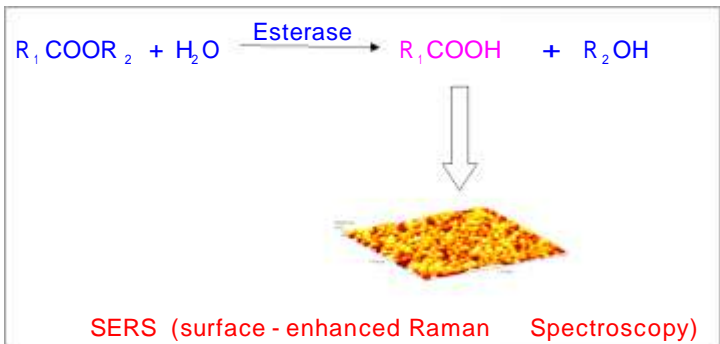
F. 5 SERS 2D - Raman

G. 5 Ag

2D - Raman

H. 5 SPR SPR

SPR



5. SERS

2.

Raman

2

SERS

SPR

가

SERS

12~20 nm Au

silver enhancer

(Molecular Probe)

30

enhancing

(Silver enhancing)

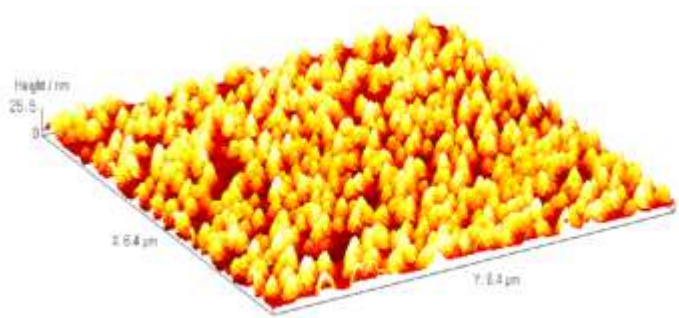
6

AFM

20~25 nm

Ag

가



6. Silver enhancing

SERS

AFM

'mirror reaction'

(Tollen)

0.22g/mL

DW

AgNO₃

0.5 M NaOH

가

가

가

4~5 °C가

가

Piranha

(/ 3/1)

30 °C 5~10

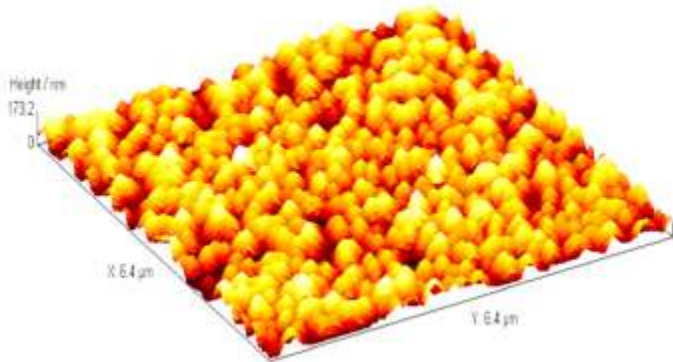
50~150 nm

Ag

가

AFM

(7).



7. Tollen SERS AFM

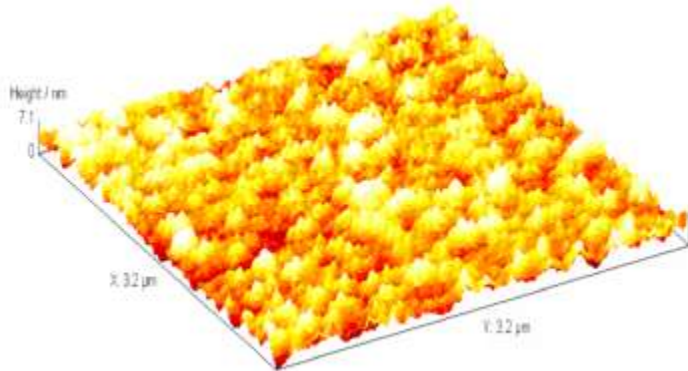
E - beam evaporator

Piranha

E - beam evaporator

8

AFM 2-7 nm

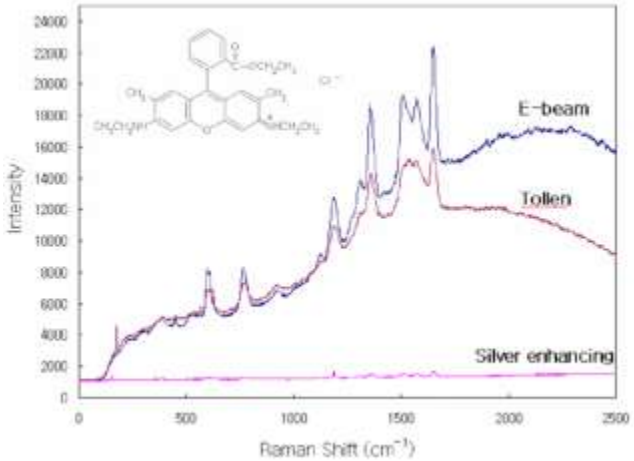


8. E - beam evaporator SERS AFM

가 SERS

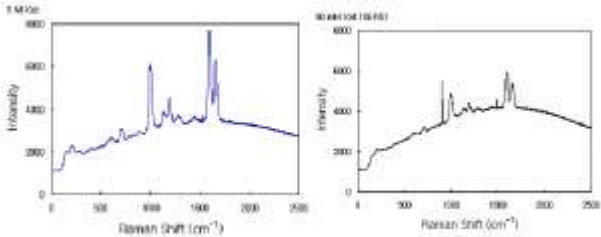
SERS

Rhodamine 6G Raman Rhodamine 6G
 0.01 mM 30
 가 Raman 9 E-beam
 evaporator 가 Raman 가 Tollen
 silver enhancing 가 Raman
 E-beam Tollen



9. Ag SERS : thiophenol
 : 0.1 mM rhodamine 6G.

3. SERS
 Tollen SERS
 SERS
 normal Raman 1 M
 100 mM 10. 1 M
 normal Raman SERS 50 mM
 가 20 가 가
 가 1 mM 가



10. 1 M normal Raman () 50 mM SERS ()

28 가 SERS 10 mM
(0.1 M, pH 7.0) SERS 1

DW Raman 1 SERS

1. SERS

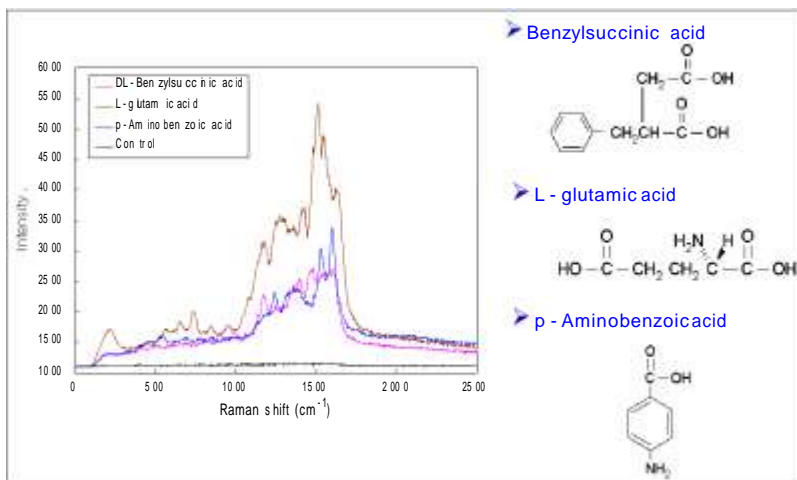
Sam ple #	Ram na si gn al	Sam ple #	Ram na si gn al
1	1 - Amino - 2 - rephthol - 4 - sulfonic acid	15	Methyl benzyl am in e
2	2,4 - Dich lorophenoxyacetic acid	17	Nicoti nic aci d
3	3 - aminophenylboron ic acid	18	Oxalaceti c acid
4	6 - Ami nopenic ill anic aci d	19	p - Am inoben zoi c acid
5	Captopril	20	Phen ol
6	D - a - Aminophen ylaceti c acid	21	phenoxyacetic acid
7	DL - Ben zylsucci nic aci d	22	phenylglyci ne methylester
8	Im inodiacetic acid	23	Prog esterone
9	L - glutam ic acid(m on osodium)	24	Propran olol .HC l
10	L - Lysine	25	S - Ben zyl - L - Cyste in e
11	L - phenyl ani ne	26	tran s - cinnam ic aci d
12	L - prolin eam ide .HC l	27	z - Phe - Ala - OH
13	L - tryptophane	28	p - Di methyl am inobezaldehy d e
14	L - Tyrosine		

s: strong, m: medium, w: weak. N: no signal

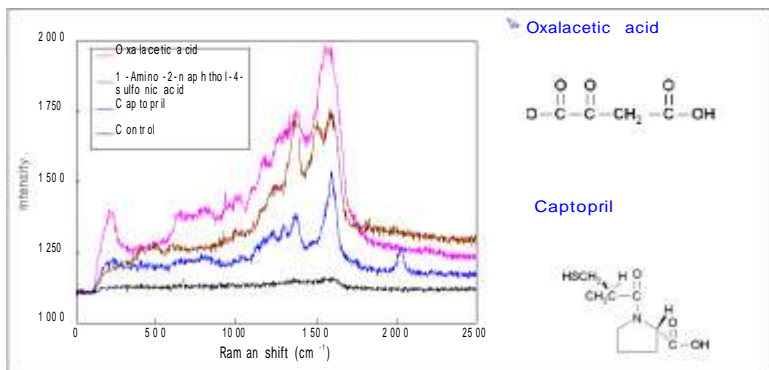
SERS benzylsuccinic acid,
glutamic acid, p-aminobenzoic acid (11), SERS
1-amino-2-naphthol-4-sulfonic acid,
3-aminophenylboronic acid, captopril, tryptophane, tyrosine, oxalacetic acid (

가), progesterone, propranolol, S - benzyl - L - cysteine,
 cinnamic acid, dimethylaminobenzaldehyde (12, 13).
 가 SERS

Raman SERS Raman Raman

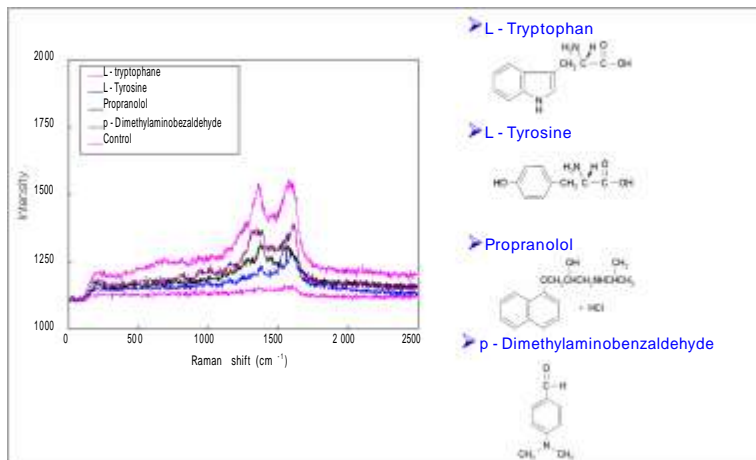


11. SERS



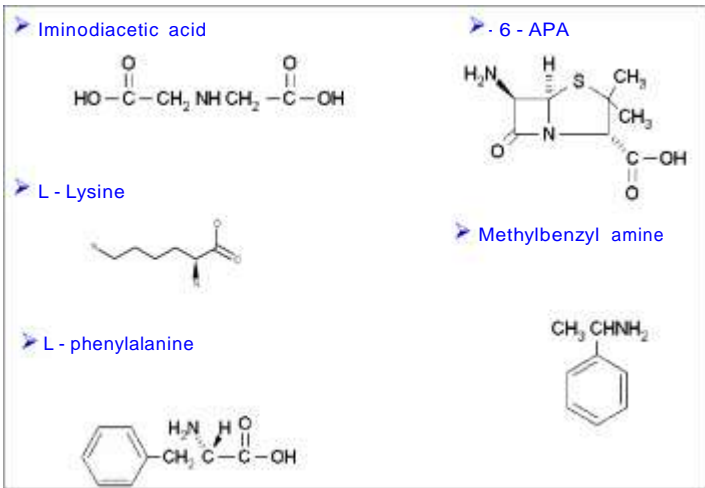
12. SERS

I.



13. SERS

II.



14. SERS 가

4.

가

SERS

SERS

Raman 가

SERS

SERS

SERS

p-aminobenzoic acid (5 mM)

SERS 가

ketoprofen, 6-aminopenicillanic acid (6-APA), methylbenzylamine

10 mM

SERS

1

DW

Raman

6-APA

SERS

methylbenzyl amine

aminobenzoic acid SERS

가

ketoprofen

(15). Aminobenzoic acid 6-APA

가

6-APA 가 aminobenzoic acid 가

Methylbenzyl amine

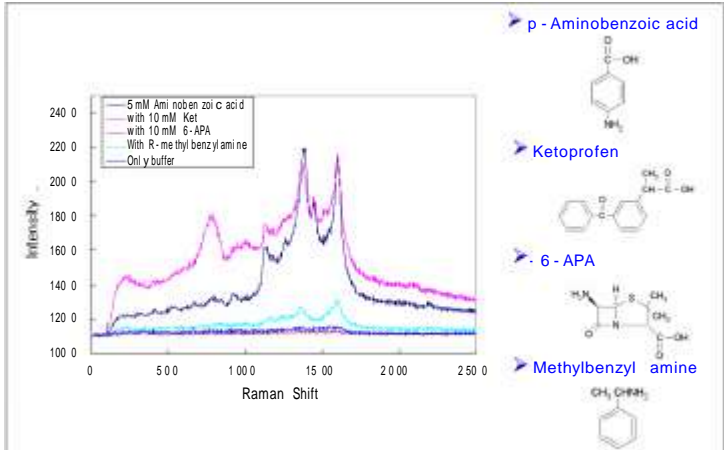
aminobenzoic acid

가

penicillin acylase

penicillin G

가 6 - APA



15.

SERS

SPR

SPR (surface plasmon resonance)

가

(Nice, E.C. and Catimel, B.,

BioEssays, 1999, 21, 339 - 352).

SPR

SPR

SPR

SPR

SPR

SPR

가

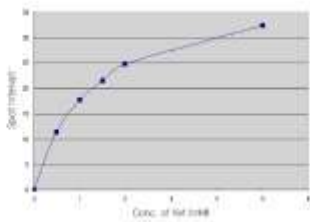
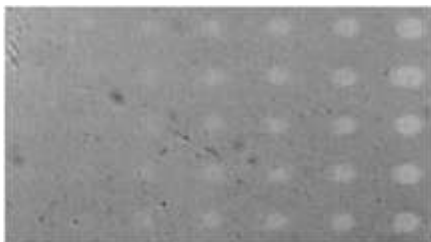
(Jung et al, 2004).

Esterase

가

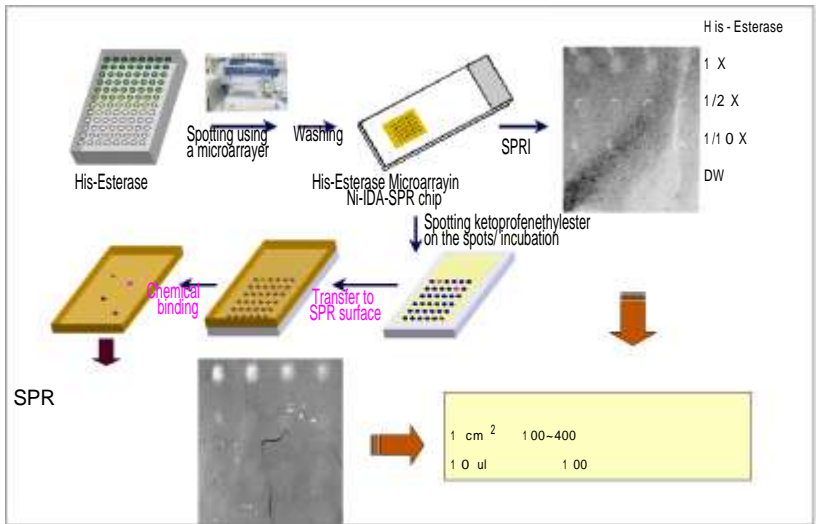
SPR

SPR
 EDC
 가 가
 EDC
 가
 (5 mM
 가 0.25, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 5.0 mM) EDC 가
 SPR 3 SPR
 0.5 mM 가
 16 SPR spot intensity



16. SPR (가 5, 2, 1.5, 1, 0.5, 0.25, 0.1 mM),
 : spot intensity.

17 His-tag
 spotting
 esterase Ni-IDA SPR
 SPR
 (Jung et al. 2004).
 spot spotting EDC
 SPR
 EDC SPR
 가 17 SPR
 ()
 10 μ L
 가



17. SPR

esterase

5.

2

SERS

sensitivity 가 10-100

가

가

SERS

SPR

esterase, amidase, lipase HTS

가

3

SPR SERS

3 3

1.

3 2 SPR

2

SPR

2. SPR esterase

Esterase high-throughput screening

: 1) SPR (surface plasmon resonance)

esterase

2)

spotting

3) SPR

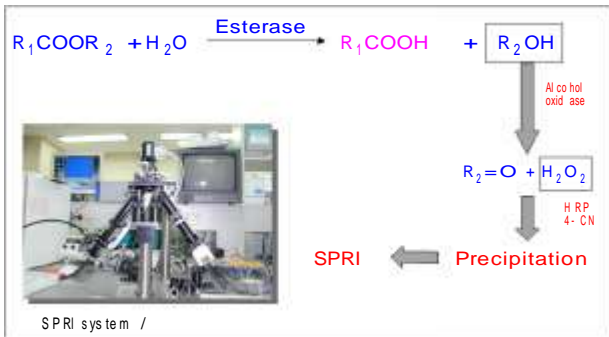
ester alcohol oxidase, peroxidase, 4-chloro-1-naphthol (4-CN)

가 , esterase 가 가

SPR

SPR

(18).



18. SPR (SPRI)

18 scheme

E-tube

0.5 mM 4-CN, 10% PEG, 20 μg/mL alcohol oxidase, 10 μg/mL

HRP, esterase 50 μg/mL, 0.1 (pH 7.0) 1 mM

가

19 5, 15

Control (가 가)
 OctOEt (ethyl octanoate) 가
 15 KetOEt (ketoprofen ethyl ester), FluOEt
 (flurbiprofen ethyl ester) 가 15
 MCP 5 S-form
 가 MCP S-form



19. esterase

esterase 1985
 (Herzberg & Rogerson, 1985). 19
 esterase scheme

SPR

20

- Preparation of HRP-immobilized SPR chip: SPR (2/45 nm Cr/Gold)
 Piranha, Biotin-HPDP (Pierce) 50 μ M poly
 STA-HRP conjugate (Sigma) 30 DW
 가
- First spotting: duplicate SPR spotting
 Spotting 10 % PEG 가 Esterase

library

3. Second spotting: 5 mM OctOEt, 2 mM 4 - CN, 20 μ g/mL alcohol oxidase, 10 % PEG 0.1 M (pH 7.0) 1st spotting duplicate spot spot 150 μ m spot interval spotting Spot 300 μ m 150 μ m 7† 1st spot 2nd spot humidified chamber 30 incubation
- 4.
5. SPR

1. Preparation HRP - immobilized SPR chip



2. First spotting - Esterase library



Duplicate spotting

3. Second spotting - OctOEt/4 - CN/alcohol oxidase - Spot interval (1st-2nd): 150 μ m



4. Washing



5. SPR detection



20. SPR

esterase

SPR

21

21

duplicate spot

SPR

spot

esterase

spot spot intensity 가

19

2 Expression SPR

His - tag (Ro et al., 2005). SPR

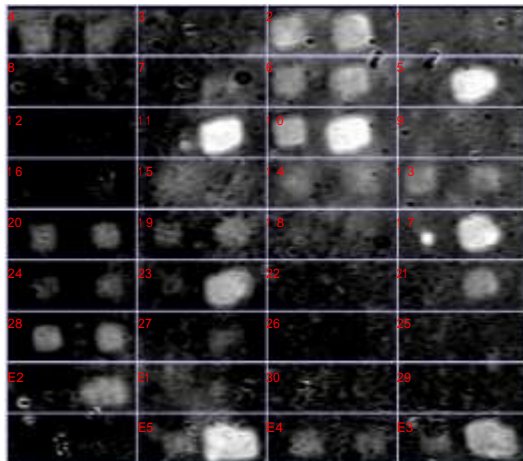
가

pin spotting 3 nL

spotting 가 PEG

spot - spot

가



21. SPRI

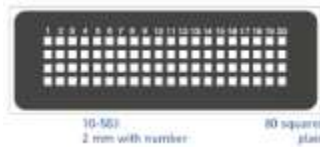
esterase

Esterase	Expression	OctOEt	S-CPOMe	R-CROMe	Esterase	Expression	OctOEt	S-CPOMe	R-CPOMe
1	+	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
2	+	-	-	-	17	++	+	++	+
3	++	-	-	-	18	++	-	-	-
4	++	-	-	-	19	++	-	-	-
5	+	+	-	-	20	++	-	-	-
6	++	-	++	++	21	++	-	-	-
7	++	-	-	-	22	+++	-	-	-
8	+++	-	-	-	23	++	+	++	+
9	+	-	-	-	24	+++	-	-	-
10	++	++	-	-	25	++	-	-	-
11	+	+	+	++	26	+++	-	-	-
12	+	+	-	-	27	+	-	-	-
13	++	-	-	-	28	+	++	++	++
14	++	-	-	-	29	+++	-	-	-
15	++	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-

spot - spot matching

가 Multi - well
slide HRP - immobilized SPR

1. Erie Scientific Co. Multi - well slide Well
2 x 2 mm Spec. 30~50 μ m



well glass

well

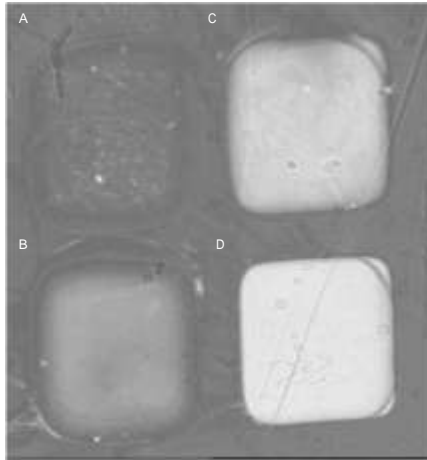
2. well spotting (10 % PEG). Well
가 500 nL well 9
30 nL (well slide
well size spotting 가
).

3. well slide 가
 1.0 mM OctOEt, 0.5 mM 4-CN, 50 μ g/mL alcohol
 oxidase, 5% DMSO 0.1 M, pH 6.5 MES
 2 spotting wash-out
 Spotting PEG
 spotting well slide 가 1
 well

4. well slide humidified chamber HRP 가
 SPR well esterase alcohol oxidase
 H₂O₂ 가 4-CN SPR HRP

5. SPR SPR well
 esterase

21
 가 가 control spot 0.1, 0.5 mg/mL esterase
 가 spot intensity 가 가 , 1 mM H₂O₂ spotting
 가 intensity well slide
 SPR 20 x 20 mm
 20 1 mm 30 μ m well
 24 nL 0.5 mm 15 x 15 mm
 100 well well-slide well
 spotting 100 가
 100 10 3.5

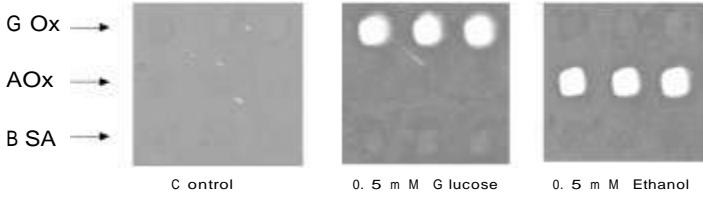


21. Well slide SPR esterase SPR
 Spotting A: control (10% PEG in pH 6.5, 0.1 M MES buffer), B: 0.1 mg/mL esterase, C: 0.5 mg/mL esterase, D: 1 mM H₂O₂

3.

H₂O₂ SPR
 oxidase oxidase array
 SPR
 oxidase HRP oxidase array
 BSA blocking 22 Control BSA blocking
 SPR glucose oxidase (GOx),
 alcohol oxidase (AOx), BSA 3 spotting
 0.5 M CN 0.1 M, pH 7.0 0.5 mM
 glucose 22 GOx spot
 spot intensity 가 , 0.5 mM ethanol 22
 AOx spot spot intensity 가
 가
 DNA - DNA, protein - protein
 kinase
 , protease 가

가
oxidase
system biology



22.

4.

1, 2

2, 3 SPR

가 SPR

well slide SPR

(21).

100

가 well size 가 well slide

1

가
oxidase

Oxidase
system biology

esterase oxidase

H₂O₂가

(dehydrogenase)

NADH

NADH oxidase 가 H₂O₂가

Lyase

aspartase

fumarate L - aspartate 가

L - amino acid oxidase

H₂O₂

Monooxygenase

SPR

가

4

1

		가		(%)
1 (2002)	/ SERS	- Ibuprofen/ester - Ketoprofen/ester - 2 - Chloropropionic acid/ ester - (2)	- SERS - 4	95
	SERS	- 1 mM	- 0.1~1 mM	100
		- 2	- 2	100
2 (2003)	SERS	- SERS Metal nano - patterned surface	- SERS Metal nano - patterned surface	100
		-	-	100
	SERS	- Propranolol/ester - Phenylethyl amine/ester - 2 - octanol/2 - octanone (2)	- Ketoprofen, methylbenzylamine, 6 - APA, aminobenzoic acid, flurbiprofen 30 SERS	100
		- 2	- Ketoprofenethyl ester 가	90

3 (2004)		200	30	95
		5	5	100
		oxidase 3	oxidase, dehydrogenase, monooxygenase	100
	SERS SPR		Esterase 가 Oxidase, dehydrogenase, lipase / 가	98

2

1.

2. 가

1.

dehydrogenase, lyase, oxigenase

esterase, lipase,

20

(substrate)

10 μ L

, 100

가

10

4

가

2.

oxidase

system biology

DNA - DNA, protein - protein

kinase

, protease

가

oxidase

oxidase

가

5

1 가

- 1 mm multi-nanowell slide
MEMS 가
- Oxidase 가 가
10 가 가

2

- Metabolomics

3

- () ()
SPR 2005 SPR
- SPR ()

6

Nanobiotechnology: Commercial Opportunities from Innovative Concepts, D&MD Executive Briefing, April 2002.

Nanobiotechnology, Edited by C. M. Niemeyer and C. A. Mirkin, Wiley-VCH, 2004

7

Bao, L. L., Mahurin, S. M., Liang, C. D., and Dai, S., Study of silver films over silica beads as a surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) substrate for detection of benzoic acid, *J. Raman Spectrosc.*, 34, 394-398 (2003).

Batchelder, D. N., Saito, Y., Wang, J. J., and Smith, D. A., A simple chemical method for the preparation of silver surfaces for efficient SERS, *Langmuir*, 18, 2959-2961 (2002).

Bright, R. M., Walter, D. G., Musick, M. D., Jackson, M. A., Allison, K. J., and Natan, M. J., Chemical and electrochemical Ag deposition onto preformed Au colloid monolayers: Approaches to uniformly-sized surface features with Ag-like optical properties, *Langmuir*, 12, 810-817 (1996)

Buckland, B. C., Robinson, D. K., and Chartrain, M., Biocatalysis for pharmaceuticals - status and prospects for a key technology, *Metab. Eng.*, 2, 42-48 (2000).

Bull, A. T., Bunch, A. W., and Robinson G. K., Biocatalysts for clean industrial products and processes, *Curr. Opin. Microbiol.*, 2, 246-251 (1999).

Castro, J. L., Lopez Ramirez, M. R., Lopez Tocon, I., and Otero, J. C., Vibrational study of the metal-adsorbate interaction of phenylacetic acid and α -phenylglycine on silver surfaces, *J. Colloid Interf. Sci.*, 263, 357-363 (2003).

Christesen, S. D., Lochner, M. J., Elly, M. W., Spencer, K. M., Sylvia, J. M., and Clauson, S. L., Surface enhanced Raman detection and identification of chemical agents in water.

Chun Li, Sanxie Wu, Jianguo Huang, and Yingqiu Liang, Fourier transform surface-enhanced

- Raman scattering of single-layer nucleolipid Langmuir-Blodgett films on silver island film substrates, *J. Colloid. Interf. Sci.* 270, 309-314 (2004).
- De, G., Licciulli, A., Massaro, C., Tapfer, L., Catalano, M., Battaglin, G., Meneghini, C., and Mazzoldi, P., Silver nanocrystals in silica by sol-gel processing, *J. Non-Cryst. Solids*, 194, 225-234 (1996).
- Fernandes, P. B., Technological advances in high-throughput screening, *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.*, 2, 597-603 (1998).
- Fessner, W. D., and Jones, J. B., Biocatalysis and biotransformation from discovery to application, *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.*, 5, 103-105 (2001).
- Hawkins, S. J., Ratcliffe, N. M., and Sagastizabal, A., The use of thin silver films for the detection of low concentrations of hydrogen sulphide, *Anal. Chim. Acta*, 359, 125-132 (1998).
- Herzberg, G. R. and Rogerson, M., Use of alcohol oxidase to measure the methanol produced during the hydrolysis of D- and L-methyl-3-hydroxybutyric acid, *Anal. Chem.* 149, 354-357 (1985).
- Horvath, E., Gajari, J., Kristof, J., Redey, A., and Kocsis, L., Monitoring of enzyme catalysed reactions by Fourier transform Raman spectrometry, *Anal. Chim. ACTA*, 370, 191-197 (1998).
- Hou, X., Wu, L., Xu, W., Qin, L., Wang, C., Zhang, X., and Shen, J., Self-assembly and Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) film of a novel hydrogen-bonded complex: a surface enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) study, *Colloid. Surface. A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, 198-200, 135-140 (2002).
- Hu, J., Zhao, B., Xu, W., Fan, Y., Li, B., and Ozaki, Y., Simple method for preparing controllably aggregated silver particle films used as surface-enhanced Raman scattering active substrates, *Langmuir*, 18, 6839-6844 (2002).
- Istvan, K., Keresztury, G., and Szep, A., Normal Raman and surface enhanced Raman spectroscopic experiments with thin layer chromatography spots of essential amino acids using different laser excitation sources, *Spectrochim. Acta A*, 59, 1709-1723 (2003).
- Jal, P. K., Patel, S., and Mishra, B. K., Chemical modification of silica surface by immobilization of functional groups for extractive concentration of metal ions, *Talanta*, 62, 1005-1028 (2004).

- Liese, A., and Filho, M. V., Production of fine chemicals using biocatalysis, *Curr. Opin. Biotech.*, 10, 595-603 (1999).
- Lin He, Natan, M. J., and Keating, C. D., Surface-enhanced Raman scattering: A structure-specific detection method for capillary electrophoresis, *Anal. Chem.* 72, 5348-5355 (2000).
- Lucht, S., Murphy, T., Schmidt, H., and Kronfeldt, H. D., Optimized recipe for sol-gel-based SERS substrates, *J. Raman Spectrosc.*, 31, 1017-1022 (2000).
- Maurizio Muniz-Miranda, Surface enhanced Raman scattering of 4,4'-bipyridine adsorbed on smooth copper, silver and aluminium surfaced activated by deposited silver particles, *J. Raman Spectrosc.*, 27, 435-437 (1996).
- Maxwell, D. J., Emory, S. R., and Nie, S., Nanostructured thin-film materials with surface-enhanced optical properties, *Chem. mater.*, 13, 1082-1088 (2001)
- Murphy, T., Schmidt, H., and Kronfeldt, H. D., Use of sol-gel techniques in the development of surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) substrates suitable for in situ detection of chemicals in sea-water, *Appl. Phys. B*, 69, 147-150 (1999).
- Olsen, M., Iverson, B., and Georgiou, G., High-throughput screening of enzyme libraries, *Curr. Opin. Biotech.*, 11, 331-337 (2000).
- Pal, A., and Pal, T., Silver nanoparticle aggregate formation by a photochemical method and its application to SERS analysis, *J. Raman Spectrosc.*, 30, 199-204 (1999).
- Reetz, M. T., Combinatorial and evolution-based methods in the creation of enantioselective catalysts, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 40, 284-310 (2001).
- Rivas, L., Sanchez-Cortes, S., Garcia-Ramos, J. V., and Morcillo, G., Growth of silver colloidal particles obtained by citrate reduction to increase the Raman enhancement factor, *Langmuir*, 17, 574-577 (2001).
- Ro, H.-S., Jung, S. O., Kho, B. H., Hong, H. P., Lee, J. S., Shin, Y.-B., Kim, M. G. and Chung, B. H., Surface plasmon resonance imaging-based protein array chip system for monitoring a hexahistidine-tagged protein during expression and purification, *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 71, 1089-1092 (2005).
- Rozzell, J. D., Commercial scale biocatalysis: myths and realities, *Bioorgan. Med. Chem.*, 7, 2253-2261 (1999).

- Tanaka, T., Nakajima, A., Wntanabe, A., Ohno, T., and Ozaki, Y., Surface-enhanced Raman scattering spectroscopy and density functional theory calculation studies on adsorption of 0-, m-, and p-nitroaniline on silver and gold colloid, *J. Mol. Struct.*, 661-662, 437-449 (2003).
- Wahler, D., and Reymond, J. L., High-throughput screening for biocatalysts, *Curr. Opin. Biotech.*, 12, 535-544 (2001).
- Wahler, D., and Reymond, J. L., Novel methods for biocatalyst screening, *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.*, 5, 152-158 (2001)
- Yoshika Imai, Yoichi Kurokawa, Masaru Hara, and Michiko Fukusima, Observation of SERS of picolinic acid and nicotinic acid using cellulose acetate films doped with Ag fine particles, *Spectrochim. Acta A*, 53, 1697-1700 (1997).
- Yu, K. H., Rhee, J. M., Ko, S. B., and Yu, S. C., Surface-enhanced Raman scattering study of 4-biphenylcarboxylic acid and a liquid crystalline oligomer on different metal surfaces, *Langmuir*, 17, 8184-8187 (2001).